# The New Vision of CSDs in Digitalized World: Sustainability & CG Services

#### AECSD & AMEDA İstanbul Summit 2024

Presentation Session: Sustainability, CG & Investor Services

Dr. F. Ayzer Bilgic Merkezi Kayıt Kurulusu A.Ş.





#### AGENDA

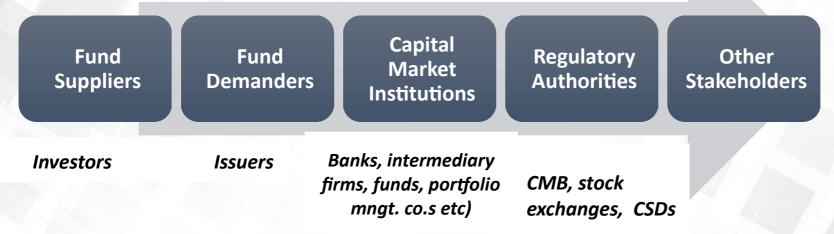


- The new vision of CSD's: Sustainability & CG services
- MKK's digital CG services
  - ✓ Public Disclosure Platform (PDP)
  - Electronic general meetings system (e-GEM)
  - Electronic board of directors system (e-BOD)
  - ✓ Investor Information Service (e-INVESTOR)

#### **SUSTAINABLE CAPITAL MARKETS**



- Capital markets that financing the development without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs
- Long term and macro perspective
- Integration of ESG factors into management & financial decision making processes



- A strong CG framework for well-functioning capital markets
- investor confidence, protection
- capital formation & allocation
- Sustainable growth, resilience of companies & economy

## Merkezi Kayıt Kuruluşu (MKK) & Sustainable Capital Markets



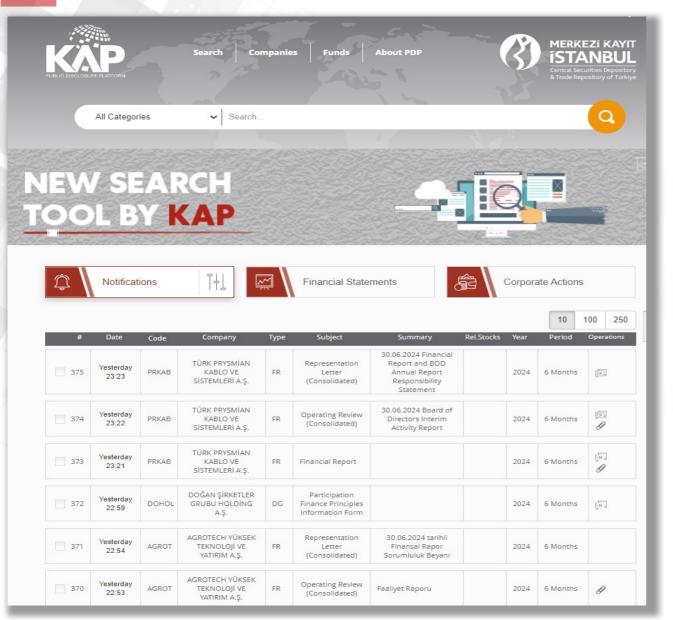


Digital technologies can enhance supervision & implementation of CG requirements (\*)

- CSDs' stakeholders issuers, investors, intermediaries, other regulatory authorities
- Good governance for sustainable companies & sustainable investor base
- Fintech company
- Potential to develop new systems to ensure good governance for sustainable markets

(\*) G20/OECD Principles of CG

# **PUBLIC DISCLOSURE PLATFORM (PDP)**





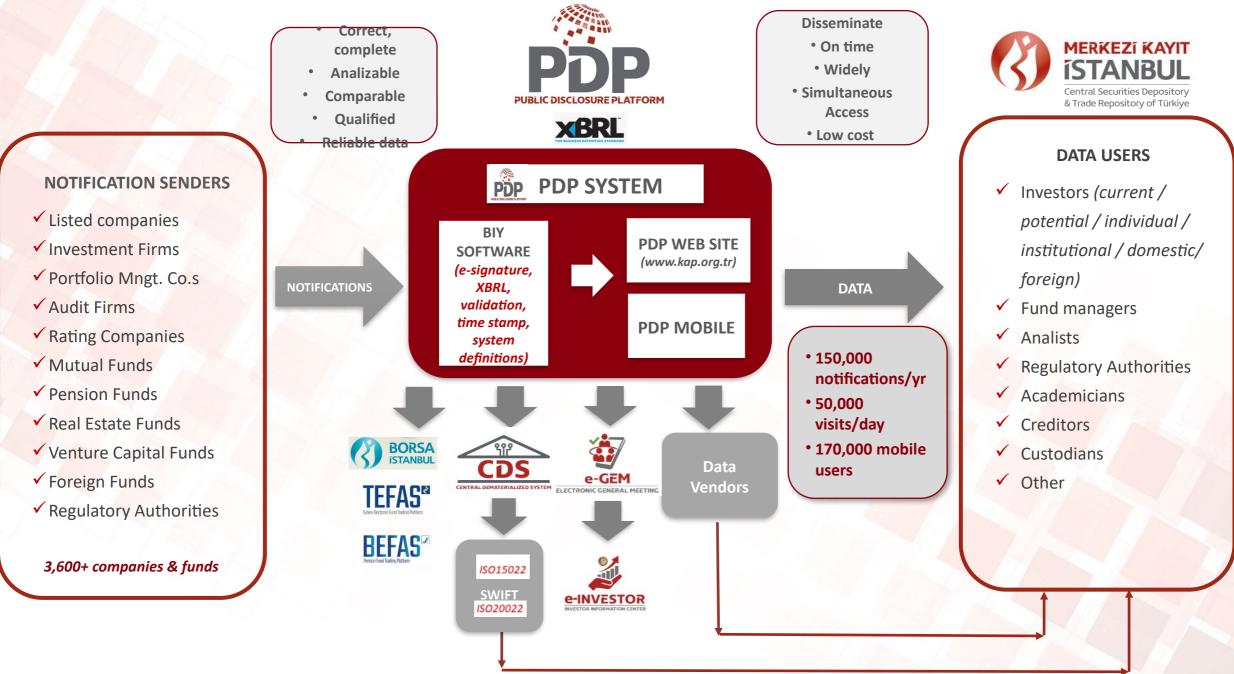
Primary source of information for Turkish capital markets

Deveopled by MKK R&D Center

➤The electronic system through which electronically signed notifications required by the capital market regulations are publicly disclosed

►7/24 active, no intermediaries

Digital archive for historical data



## **XBRL & VALUE ADDED DATA SERVICES**



	/eriden Bilgiye, Bilgiden Stratejiye	·					(X) (in)	•	• 🔇	MERKEZI KAT ISTANBU Tenya Sermaya Piyasatar - M Katama ya Veri Depotama Ku
Saklama Verileri - Yatırımcı İstatistik	leri <del>-</del> Kurumsa	al Yönetin	n Verileri <del>-</del>	Endeksler -	Finan	sal Oranlar	<ul> <li>Akademik (</li> </ul>	Çalışmala	ar <del>-</del>	
yssi Toplam Hesap Sayss 689) 82.97 Milyon (82.969.7			i Yatırımcı Sa ilyon (10.933			kiyeli Hesap 3 Milyon (1 S4		<b>4</b> 11		ilen Saklanan Menkul ¥ 9 Trilyon € (18.986.02
REKS - Risk Eğilim Endeksi	Akademik çalışı	nalar, ekon	omi haberler	ri ve araştırma raporl	arı için ve	eri taleplerini:	zi iletebilirsiniz : <u>vap</u> t	alep@mki	c.com.tr	
MKK Kâr Endeksi	MKK Pr	ofit In	dex							Tam Ekran 🕽 🕻
MKK Ciro Endeksi										
MKK Temettü Ödeme Endeksi										
MKK Temettü Yayılım Endeksi	ANA ENI	DEKS	sina	AI.	MALI		HIZMETL	ER	TEK	NOLOJI
Kurumsal Yönetim Olgunluk Endeksi	2.189,7	6	2.25	52,32 *2.9%	1.63	9,95	13.136,5	7 (*0.3	83	3,66 💷
FKB Ekonomik Görünüm Endeksi	Önceki Dön	em: 2.156,97	Oncei	ti Dönem: 2.188,25	Önceki	Dönem: 1.612.7	7 Onceki Döne	m: 13.097,01	Once	ki Dönem: 907,12
		epsi	ANA F	NDEKS	SINAI		MALI	HIZMETL	R	TEKNOLOJI
								11		
	Dönem	Endeks	Bir Önceki Döneme Göre Değişim (%)	NDEKS Bir Önceki Yılın Aynı Dönemine Göre Değişim (%)	Endeks	SiN Bir Önceki Döneme Göre Değişim (%)	Bir Önceki Yılın Aynı Dönemine Göre Değişim (%)	Endeks	MA Bir Önceki Döneme Göre Değişim (%)	Bir Önceki Yılın Aynı Dönemine Göre Değişim (%)
	2024/1	2.189,76	1,52%	24,00%	2.252,32	2,93%	42,77%	1.639,95	1,68%	-1,79%
	2023/4	2.156,97	-1,08%	28,64%	2.188,25	22,07%	39,82%	1.612,77	-20,16%	1,76%
	2023/3	2.180,62	16,97%	89,54%	1.792,55	24,48%	44,24%	2.019,97	11,55%	94,99%
	2023/2 2023/1	1.864,30	5,57%	119,39% 194,45%	1.440,05	-8,72% 0,80%	38,15% 98,38%	1.810,81	8,44%	137,40%
	12.000								13.097	
	8.000 6.000							6.876 5.490	9.004	ANA ENDEKS
	4.000	00 125 1	39 158 16	5 176 168 217	732 1	72 171 241	3.646 1.293 1.435 1.1	50 1.677	1.864 2.1	57 HIZMETLER TEKNOLOJI
		2017/2 2017/2 2017/3	2017/4 2018/1 2018/2	2018/3 2018/4 2019/1 2019/2 2019/3 2019/3	020/1 020/2	020/3 020/4 021/1	021/3 021/3 021/4 022/1 022/1	022/4 023/1	023/2 023/3 023/4	14270



MERKEZI KAYIT

**ISTANBUI** 

s	You can send your data requests for academic studies, economic

Periodic Financial Ratio

Average Financial Ratios 2016-2024

nic news and research reports to: vaptalep@mkk.com.tr

#### **Periodic Financial Ratios**

	2024	1 (3 Aylık)	202	3/4 (Yillik)	2023	73 (9 Aylık)	2023/	2 (6 Aylık)	2023/	1 (3.	GRAFİKLER
	Şirket Sayısı	Aritmetik Ortalama	Şirket Sayısı	Aritmetik Ortalama	Şirket Sayısı	Aritmetik Ortalama	Şirket Sayısı	Aritmetik Ortalama	Şirket Sayısı	Ari Ort	GROATIKEEK
Cari Oran	441	1,81	453	1,86	428	1,70	425	1,63	402		Aritmetik Ortalama
Likidite Oranı	443	1,14	449	1,14	426	1,09	426	1,07	400		
Nakit Oranı	438	0,44	444	0,47	428	0,47	423	0,43	402		
Stoklar / Dönen Varlıklar (%)_1	411	28,53	418	28,96	403	25,67	398	26,05	376	2	TÜM YILLAR
Stoklar / Dönen Varlıklar (%)_2	411	28,92	419	29,31	404	26,09	399	26,48	377	2	A first first for the first fi
Dönen Varlıklar / Varlıklar (%)	483	44,53	496	44,84	476	53,45	467	53,25	443	5	
Maddi Duran Varlıklar / Varlıklar (%)	476	27,60	491	27,61	470	20,30	461	20,85	436	2	TÜM DÖNEMLER
Maddi Olmayan Duran Varlıklar / Varlıklar (%)	397	1,84	406	1,64	385	0,78	378	0,69	360	1	
Toplam Yükümlülükler / Varlıklar (%)	483	38,12	496	38,45	475	47,03	466	47,93	442	4	Sektör ve Alt Sektör
Kısa Vadeli Yükümlülükler / Varlıklar (%)	483	27,78	496	27,96	475	34,89	466	35,99	442	3	Sektor ve Alt Sektor
Uzun Vadeli Yükümlülükler / Varlıklar (%)	476	9,88	490	9,99	464	10,82	455	10,71	433	1	BIST-TÜM ŞİRKETLER
Özkaynaklar / Varlıklar (%)	483	61,88	496	61,55	475	52,97	466	52,07	442	5	
Özkaynaklar / Toplam Yükümlülükler (%)	437	224,61	448	216,86	438	163,44	429	152,45	406	1	2024/1
Stok Devir Hızı_1	353	1,59	372	8,22	347	4,79	339	2,88	320		2024/1
Stok Devir Hızı_2	355	1,57	373	8,05	349	4,75	341	2,85	321		
Ticari Alacaklar Devir Hızı	411	1,79	428	9,20	408	5,12	401	3,28	380		Cari Oran
Özkaynak Devir Hızı	446	0,36	459	1,93	439	1,70	428	1,14	404	1	
Aktif Devir Hızı	457	0,19	474	1,00	455	0,72	442	0,47	421	1	Aritmetik Ortalama
Dönem Kârı (Zararı) / Varlıklar (Aktif Kârlılığı) (%)	469	0,18	487	7,40	473	10,31	463	6,02	423	-	Cari Oran
Dönem Kârı (Zararı) / Özkaynaklar (Özkaynak Kârlılığı) (%)	473	0,37	486	14,56	469	20,99	463	11,94	426		1,81 +10.
Net Kâr Marjı (%)	407	0,58	424	10,48	410	16,64	401	13,62	378	1	Önceki Yıl Aynı Dönem: 1,6
Satışların Maliyeti / Toplam Hasılat (%)	450	74,54	477	73,98	454	69,06	440	72,07	415	7	
Brüt Kâr Marjı (%)	463	27,80	486	27,70	463	32,67	450	30,14	426	2	Madvan

### **ELECTRONIC GENERAL MEETING SYSTEM (E-GEM)**

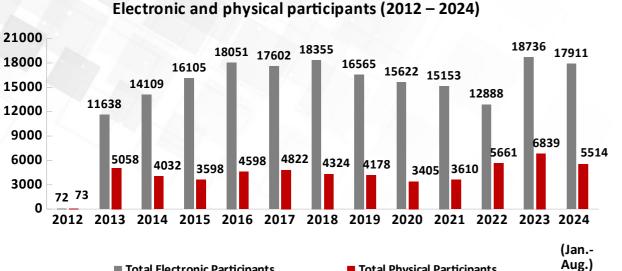
- Developed by MKK's R&D Center
- On-line & secure platform for GMs
  - Shareholders to exercise their rights easily during meeting
  - Digital general meeting process from A to Z
- Legal obligation for listed companies
- E-signature & SWIFT integration
- Integrations with CDS & PDP systems
- A hybrid system for both physical & electronic attendance Electronic assignment of proxies, monitoring of resolutions, attendance and voting (before and during the meeting).
- Removes distance barriers to voting (cross border/intercity)

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Tfm				" 7	1 4
Contents Face to face	Turkey	moves f	irst on e	-voting	Pensions pessimistic
Achicolan mad of fobal	E-voting option via 'e-GEM' compulsory	division of the exchange. Annual general meetings will be broadcast in real	approach. Institutional shareholders hold more than half of the shares	nity. We now get informa- tion from Turkish banks about an AGM in Turkey	over target
usiness, koelity Morthuside	Better transparency of Istanbul listings	time via streaming video. Shareholders can log in and register votes prior to meet- ings and change them while	traded on the Istanbul exchange, according to the Sabanci University forum. Bruce Babcock, president	and enter all the informa- tion into our system," Mr Babcock said. "They are creating a central electronic	returns
lage 4	By Ellen Kelleher	the meeting takes place. The platform will also allow shareholders to communi-	of Investor Communica- tions Solutions (ICS) Inter- national at Broadridge, a	portal from which you can obtain information about meetings."	Pension funds are gloo about achieving the tar
omment teve Johnson wonders if urocrats are mad wage 6	Turkey has broken fresh ground by becoming the first country to require companies listed on its stock exchange to allow sharshelders to yose via an	cate with each other. "Investors can watch the general meeting and, ask questions and vote online on the e-GEM system," add Maka Aravat. director of	UK-based evoting special- int, applauded Turkey's move as "a great develop- ment" for both institutional shareholders and the corpo- rate governance commit-	While electronic voting is common practice across Europe and the US, it is not compulsory and paper fil- ings remain acceptable cur- rence. Outside Turkey cus-	roturns they need to co their liabilities over next five years, with Eu peans the most downb according to research Pyramis Global Advisor.
rends hat's behind the rise in sare buybacks? sgn 7	electronic platform. From this month, the 388 companies inted on the Istanbul exchange must let	the corporate governance forum with the Sabanci University School of Man- agement in Istanbul.	'Investors can watch the general	todial banks usually bear responsibility for orches- trating e-voting for institu- tional shareholders, rather	Some 36 per cent of 600 public and priv defined benefit pena schemes polled did
ew from the US rm Dizerd has a warring r speculators	shareholders. custodiana and intermediaries vote for directors and proxy issues via "e-GEM" - a single elec-	The move is seen as a coup for institutional inves- tors with Turkish holdings as it ratchets up the trans-	meeting and express opinions, and vote on e-GEM	than the company itself. The development will force istanbui-based compa- nies to acramble to get	expect to meet their targ The number rising to \$1 cent in Europe, against per cent in Canada and
age 8 lewpoint mathan Davis on what	tronic platform overseen by the Central Shares Deposi- tory known as MKK, a	parency of Istanbul-listed groups and empowers them to embrace an activist	and vote on e-GEM	records entered into the system in time for the AGM season in March.	per cent in the US. Such low expectations driving more than half global investors to reth



### E-GEM IN NUMBERS (Aug. 2024)





Avrg. Duration : 40 min.

# of Domestic Cities : 34

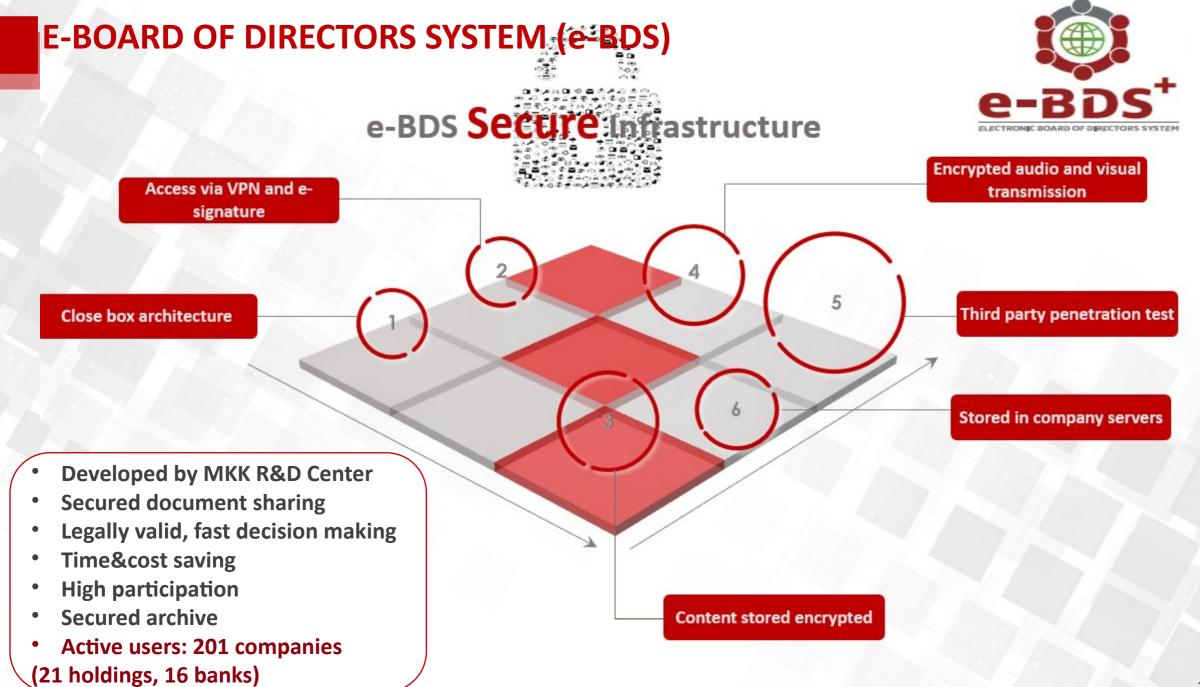
# of Different Countries : **39** 

Total Voting Duration : 34 secs.

#### Max. # of meetings on same day : 21

- Technological collaboration with
- A tailor-made version of e-GEM serves in Indonesian capital markets

Total # of	Meetings:	
e-GEM:	5,494 (2012-Aug. 2024)	
eASY-KAS	El: 6,193 (2020-Aug.2024)	



#### **INVESTOR INFORMATION SYSTEM (e-INVESTOR)**

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Portfolio & Accou	int Balance									
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21 Haziran 20:	24				ket Value of Assets					
You can view you	r past portfolio accou	nt status by sel	lecting the date		06,00 n					
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-	All Assets			Asset Details		Member Details	Assets do not	have the right to l	be disposed of	Foreclosure Inf
Member 个	All Assets Account	Asset Class	Asset Code				Assets do not	have the right to I Price (π)	be disposed of Market Value	Foreclosure Inf Portfolio Distribution
Member ↑ TEST9				Asset Details Asset Name TEST AMAÇLI FON 1-	Additional	Member Details Sub		Price	Market	Portfolio
	Account	Class	Code	Asset Details	Additional Definition	Vember Details Sub Account	Amount	Price (TL)	Market Value	Portfolio Distribution
	Account	Class	Code	Asset Details Asset Name TEST AMAÇLI FON 1-	Additional Definition	Vember Details Sub Account	Amount	Price (TL)	Market Value	Portfolio Distribution

#### Free of charge e-INVESTOR Mobile application





#### Investors can;

- follow the account status of their investment portfolios
- monitor movements on their accounts
- follow corporate action information
- monitor pledge/collateral transactions
- apply investor blockages on their securities
- view crowdfunding investments

#### MKK's CG & Data Services

(within the scope of G20/OECD Principles)





12/11

## **THANK YOU**





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